

HUGO FRUHLING EHRLICH

PERMANENT ADDRESS : Camino del Parrón 13371,
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I PERSONAL DATA

FULL NAME : Hugo Frühling Ehrlich
BIRTH DATE : November 15, 1948
PLACE OF BIRTH : Santiago, Chile
NATIONALITY : Chilean
MARRIAGE STATUS : Married

II UNIVERSITY EDUCATION

Harvard Law School
Massachusetts, Cambridge, S.J.D.
1984. Doctor in Juridical Sciences.

Harvard Law School
LL.M., 1975.

University of Chile

Title of the Doctoral Dissertation.
Law in Society: Social
Transformation and the Crisis of Law in
Chile. 1930-1970

Title of LL.M. dissertation: The Issue of
State's sovereignty: The Case of
Dominican Republic.

Title of Dissertation: The Middle
Classes and Politics in Chile.1920-
1938. Faculty of juridical and Social
Scences Law School, Santiago, Chile.
Licensed in Juridical and Social
Sciences. ₂

III ACADEMIC FIELDS OF INTEREST

Judicial and Police Reforms to advance democratic systems
International Protection of Human Rights.
Democratic Policies to confront Crime and Political Violence.

IV PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Academic Positions

Director of the Center for the Study of Citizen Security of the Institute of Public Affairs of the University of Chile (CESC), since 2001. The Center is one of the premium Chilean institutions dedicated to produce research and assist public policies and institutions that aim to promote safety and justice. CESC helps people in government and in the private sector use that empirical knowledge to create effective and more fully democratic and respectful of human rights public security policies. It has projects in Chile, Guatemala, Nicaragua, Mexico, and collaborates with NGOs, universities and public institutions in Colombia, Peru, Argentina and Brazil. CESC is founding member of ALTUS Global Alliance.

Professor of the Public Affairs Institute, University of Chile. 1996, to date. Teaches regularly courses on Public security policies and democracy and on Human Rights to graduate students. Member of the commission in charge of reforming the Institute.

- Visiting professor Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University, 2000, 2004, 2009. Taught three times a policy task force on Crime Policies and Human Rights in Chile.
- Visiting professor Central European University. Taught a workshop on Comparative Criminal Justice in 2008, and 2009.
- Public Policy Scholar, Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs December 2002 – February, 2003. Conducted research on community policing in Latin America.

Director of the Program on Policing and Democratic Society of the Center for the Study of Development (CED), in Santiago, 1990 to 2003. The Program produced research, organized conferences, and evaluated police reform efforts aimed at strengthening police accountability in Chile, Argentina, Brazil and Peru. It worked with human rights organizations and public figures in those countries and was funded by the Ford Foundation.

- Fellow Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington D.C., 1996. Conducted research on the impact of violence on lives and rights of citizens in poor neighborhoods in Santiago.
Director of the American University Program in Chile, and Associate Professor American University School of Foreign Service, 1995.
- Visiting Lecturer Harvard Law School, 1990. Taught on Human Rights and Transition to Democracy in Latin America.
- Researcher and deputy director of the Human Rights Program at the Academy of Christian Humanism University, 1984-1990. Taught courses, organized conferences, and was in charge of academic research. The main focus of research was on strategies of human rights organizations under military dictatorships and on policies dealing with human rights violations in governments in transition.
- Professor of Sociology of Law, Law School Diego Portales University, 1988-1990. Taught mainly on judicial reform
- Holder of the Human Rights Chair at the Human Rights Research and Education Center of the University of Ottawa, Canada, 1987. Professor of International Human Rights at the Ottawa Law School.
- Researcher of the Inter American Institute of Human Rights. Conducted research on "Human Rights Non Governmental Organizations in South America", 1985-1987.
- Associate Researcher Latin American Faculty of Social Sciences, 1977-1978.
- Research Assistant Department of Political Science and Public Law at the Faculty of Juridical and Social Sciences of the University of Chile, 1973.

Government Positions

- Adviser to the Minister of the Interior, 1993-1994. Coordinator of the Task Group on Crime and Delinquency presided by the Minister of the Interior of Chile. Drafted the National Plan for Citizen's security.
- Executive Secretary and Council Member of the Public Security Coordinating Council, Ministry of the Interior, Chile, 1992. In charge of coordinating information among institutions in charge of public safety
- Adviser to the Minister Secretary General of the Government on Human Rights Policies. (1990-1992). Advised on human rights policies dealing with past violations, and on policies dealing with people imprisoned by the military dictatorship.

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Consultant to Foundations and International Organizations

- Consultant to the Interamerican Development Bank and the Government of Uruguay, coordinated a team that assessed overcrowding in Uruguayan prisons, and policies that would deal with it, 2008.
- Consultant to the government of Panama, designed the structure and functions of the Viceministry of Security, 2008.
- Consultant to the German Cooperation Agency (GTZ) in Guatemala. Wrote an assessment of violence prevention programs carried out at the local level by the Viceministry of Community Support in the country, 2007.
- Consultant to UNDP in Guatemala. Wrote proposals for the development of a Division on Prevention at the Guatemalan Police whose role is to work with ethnic communities, interact with the community and promote democratic values within the police, 2006.
- Consultant of the Interamerican Development Bank. Wrote two reports on Policies to confront Crime, 1996. Prepared a report on police reform, 1998. Has participated in missions and developed proposals for a more democratic and accountable police in Mexico, Jamaica, Guatemala, Argentina, Ecuador, Nicaragua, Panama, Dominican Republic, and Peru. Coordinated an evaluation of community policing projects in Brazil, Colombia, and Guatemala.
- Consultant of the Interamerican Institute of Human Rights in charge of evaluating the planning process within the police in Nicaragua, 1999.
- Consultant of the Vera Institute of Justice in an international project on Police Accountability in a Democracy. 1997-1998. This two years project gave eventually way to the formation of ALTUS some years later.
- Consultant of the United Nations Development Program in 1996 and 1997 preparing reports on "Policies to deal with Crime and on "Human Insecurity".
- Consultant for the Ford Foundation's Global Law Learning Program, reviewing law programming in the Southern Cone and Andean Región of Latin America. The article dealt with the transition from the defense of human rights to public interest law litigation, 1998, 1999.
- Consultant of the Ford Foundation, 1988, 1994, 1995, and 1997. Evaluated public interest law and human rights organizations in Argentina, Chile, Peru, and Colombia. Wrote memos describing the human rights situation in those countries and how it could be dealt with by legal means.

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- Consultant of the Human Rights Research and Education Center of the University of Ottawa, 1987. Evaluated human rights training courses for officers of the Canadian Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
- Consultant of the Program on Non Profit Organizations, Institution for Social and Policy Studies, Yale University, 1985-1986. Wrote two studies on human rights nongovernmental organizations under authoritarian regimes in Chile, Argentina and Brazil.

V OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- Academic Director of a course on Police accountability which is being organized by CESC, the Institute for Democracy and Security and the Mexican Commission of Human Rights. The course was given in May, 2007
- Coordinator of the project " Network of academics and human rights activists interested in police reform in Mexico" funded by the John and Catherine D. MacArthur Foundation, 2007
- Coordinator of the project on Community Crime Prevention in Latin America, funded by the Open Society Institute, 2004 to date.
- Founding director of ALTUS, an alliance of study centers and NGOs from all continents organized to advance justice and public safety in the world. Established in 2004 in The Hague
- Visiting professor Center for the Study of Public Security Federal University of Minas Gerais. Taught a course on Policing and Democratic Society for the Military and the Civilian Police, 2001.
- Member of the Editorial Advisory Board of Police Practice and Research. An International Journal
- Secretary General of the Latin American Council of Peace Research, 1990 - 1994.
- Professor of the Interdisciplinary Course on Human Rights organized by the Interamerican Institute of Human Rights during 1986, 1987, 1994.
- Co-Organizer and Evaluator of the first training course on human rights for the Canadian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1987.
- Gave lectures at the following universities: Harvard Law School, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Wheaton College, Center of Latin American Studies

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University of Minnesota, Center of Latin American Studies of Stanford University, Stanford Law School, Center for the Study of Human Rights of Columbia University, Ottawa Law School, Carleton University (Ottawa), Saskatchewan Law School, (Saskatoon, Canada), Wisconsin Law School, Notre Dame Law School, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Interamerican Bank, American University Law School, Council of Foreign Relations, New York, Vera Institute of Justice, New York, Georgetown University Center of Latin American Affairs, The World Bank and several human rights and Latin American universities.

VI GRANTS and AWARDS

- Wins competition to direct a research project on "Crime and Urban Violence. The contribution of the ecology of crime to the design of public policies", funded by the Chilean Scientific and Technological Council.
- The John and Catherine D. MacArthur grant to promote human rights based change in Mexican police forces, 2006.
- Grants by the Open Society Institute to promote non punitive crime prevention initiatives at the local level throughout Latin America, 2004 to date.
- Wins competition called by the Chilean Ministry of the Interior and the Chilean Scientific and Technological Council to fund the creation of a university based research center on public policies dealing with crime and violence. 2001
- United States Institute of Peace research grant to conduct a study on the Chilean police, 1996.
- Woodrow Wilson Public Policy Fellow, December 2002 – February 2003).
- Woodrow Wilson fellow, 1995. (31 successful applicants out of a total of 813, worldwide).
- Research grant by FONDECYT to investigate "Crime in Three Popular Neighborhoods in Santiago", 1994, 1996. Research grant by FONDECYT to do research on public security policies, 1998.
- Fulbright grant to visit and teach at Harvard Law School. 1990
- Ford Foundation Research Grants, 1984, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1992, 1995 and 1998. To conduct research on the legal defense of human rights in Latin America, and to promote exchanges among human rights activists.

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- European Human Rights Foundation research grants in 1982 and 1985.
- Latin American Council on the Social Sciences research grant, 1978.
- Tuition and living expenses grants by Harvard Law School, 1974 - 1976, 1981 - 1983.

VII RECENT PUBLICATIONS

Books :

- 2009 Hugo Frühling, Violence and the Police in Latin America (Quito: Latin American Faculty of Social Sciences).
- 2008 Ernesto López Portillo and Hugo Frühling editors, Police accountability in a democracy. A proposal for Latin America (México, Instituto para la Seguridad y la Democracia y Centro de Estudios en Seguridad Ciudadana de la Universidad de Chile. 2008
- 2004 Hugo Frühling editor, Calles más seguras: Estudios de policía comunitaria en América Latina (Safer Streets: Studies on Community Policing in Latin America), Washington D.C., Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo
- Hugo Frühling and Azun Candina editors, Citizen participation, and Police Reform in South America, Santiago, Centro de Estudios para el Desarrollo
- 2003 Hugo Frühling and Joseph Tulchin with Heather Golding editors, Crime and Violence in Latin America. Citizen Security, Democracy and the State (Washington DC: Johns Hopkins University Press). Translated into Spanish and published by Siglo XXI, Colombia in 2005.
- 2001 Hugo Frühling and Azun Candina editors, Police, Society and State: Modernization and Police Reform in South America, Santiago, CED.
- 1999 Hugo Frühling E., Determinants of Gross Human Rights Violations: The Case of Chile The Hague, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1999.
- 1998 Hugo Frühling E., editor, Democratic Control of Internal Security Policies (Santiago: CED).
- 1995 Hugo Frühling E., ed., State and Terrorism (Santiago: Atenea and CED).

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- 1991 Hugo Frühling E., ed., Human Rights and Democracy. The Contribution of Nongovernmental Organizations. (Santiago: Instituto Interamericano de Derechos Humanos).
- 1989 Hugo Frühling E., Gloria Alberti and Felipe Portales, Human Rights Organizations in South America. (Santiago : Instituto Interamericano de Derechos Humanos).
- 1986 Hugo Frühling E., ed., Political Repression and the Defense of Human Rights (Santiago Programa de Derechos Humanos Academia de Humanismo Cristiano y Ediciones Chile - América).
- 1982 Hugo Frühling E., Augusto Varas and Carlos Portales, State and Armed Forces (Santiago, Stichting Rechtshulp Chili-Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales).

Selected Articles

- 2009 " Recent police reform in Latin America". In Niels Uildriks editor, Policing Insecurity. Police reform, security, and Human Rights in Latin America Lanham, Lexington Books, pgs.21-46.
- 2007 "Two decades of police reform in Latin America: Factors affecting their success or failure". In Erik Alda and Gustavo Béliz, ¿What is the solution? The unfinished agenda for citizen security, Washington, D.C., Inter-American Development Bank, pgs. 281-310
- 2007 "Police Legitimacy in Chile". In Legitimacy and Criminal Justice. International Perspectives. Tom R. Tyler editor. New York, Russell Sage Foundation, pgs.115- 145.
- 2007 "The Impact of International Models of Policing in Latin America: The Case of Community Policing" .*Police Practice and Research An International Journal*, Volume 8 Issue 2, 125 (Mayo 2007)
- 2003 "Police reform and the process of democratization". In Hugo Frühling and Joseph Tulchin with Heather Golding editors, Crime and Violence in Latin

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America. Citizen Security, Democracy and the State (Washington DC: Johns Hopkins University Press).

"Community policing and police reform in Latin America. What is the Impact?" Serie Documentos del Centro de Estudios en Seguridad Ciudadana, University of Chile

"Police and Society in Transitional Countries: The Case of Latin America". In Lone Lindholt, Paulo de Mesquita Neto, Danny Titus and Ettannibi E. Alemika editors, Human Rights and the Police in Transitional Countries (The Hague: The Danish Institute of Human Rights and Kluwer Law International), pgs. 103-128

- 2002 "Policía y Sociedad. Tres Experiencias Sudamericanas". En 51 Renglones (Mayo-Agosto 2002): 23-35
- 2001 "From Dictatorship to Democracy: Law and Social Change in the Andean Region and the Southern Cone of Latin America", in Mary McClymont and Stephen Golub editors, Many Roads to Justice: The Law Related Work of the Ford Foundation Grantees Around the World (New York, Ford Foundation, 2001
- " Police Reform and Democratic Consolidation in Latin America", in Arturo Alvarado and Sigrid Arzt editors, Mexico´s Democratic Challenge: Secutity and the Rule of Law (Ciudad de Mexico: El Colegio de Mexico) 37 – 66.
- 2000 " The Modernization of the Police in Latin America", in Jorge Sapoznikow, Juana Salazar and Fernando Carrillo eds., Convivencia y Seguridad. Un Reto a la Gobernabilidad (Alcalá de Henares: Banco Interamericano de Sarrollo, Universidad de Alcalá), 207 -238
- 1998 "Judicial Reform and Democratization in Latin America", in Felipe Agüero and Jeffrey Stark (editors) Fault Lines of Democracy in Post-Transition Latin America (Miami: North – South Center Press University of Miami), pgs.237-262.
- 1998 "Carabineros and Democratic Consolidation in Chile", in Pena y Estado No3 pgs.81-116.

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- 1997 Hugo Frühling and Luis Sandoval, "Perceptions of Insecurity and the Reality of Crime in three Poor Neighborhoods of Santiago". In *Estudios Públicos*, No 68: 252-306.
- Judicial Reform and Democratization in Latin America". In *Revista do Servico Publico* 48 No1: 91-124.
- 1996 Hugo Frühling and Luis Sandoval, "Spatial Distribution of Criminal Activity in Santiago. Some Explanatory Factors". *Estudios Sociales* No 90, p. 137.
- 1995 Rafael Blanco and Hugo Fruhling, "Public Policies on Citizen's Security", in Rafael Blanco, Hugo Fruhling and Eugenio Guzman, Citizen's Security. Public Policies. (Santiago: Universidad Nacional Andres Bello, CED and ILD).
- 1994 a) Hugo Frühling, Luis Barros, Gonzalo García, Augusto Quintana y Domingo Sanchez, "The Chilean Criminal Procedure and its Protection of the Rights of the Accused", in Corporación de Reparación y Conciliación, Criminal Procedure and Fundamental Rights, Santiago, pgs. 47 - 179.
- b) "Citizen's Security in Chile. Miths and Realities", in Augusto Bolivar E., René Caulomb and Carmen Muñoz (eds.) Metropolitan and Political Magement, (Mexico, Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana), pgs. 477-485.
- 1993 a) "Human Rights in Constitutional Order and in Political Practice in Latin America", in Douglas Greenberg et. al., Constitutionalism and Democracy. Transitions in the Contemporary World, (New York: Oxford University Press), pp. 85-104.
- 1992 a) Hugo Frühling and Myriam Waiser, "The Violence against the State in Chile: 1976-1991", *Cuadernos del CED*.
- b) "Internal Order and Terrorism" in Foro 90 (ed.) State Renovation and Democratic consolidation in Chile.
- c) "Political Culture and Gross Human Rights Violations in Latin America", in Abdullahi Ahmed An-Na'im, Human Rights in Cross-Cultural Perspectives. A Quest for Consensus, University of Pennsylvania Press, , pgs. 253-275.

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- 1990
- a) "The European and Latin American Experience", in Chilean Commission of Human Rights, How to Administer Justice in a Democratic System (Santiago, Comisión Chilena de Derechos Humanos).
 - b) "The Human Rights Movement and the Democratic Transition in Chile and Argentina,". Working Paper N°11, Programa de Derechos Humanos de la Universidad Academia de Humanismo Cristiano.
- 1989
- a) "Nonprofit Organizations as Opposition to Authoritarian Rule: The Case of Human Rights Organizations in Chile", in Estelle James (ed.) The Nonprofit Sector in International Perspective. (Oxford University Press).
 - b) Human Rights and Democracy in Latin America", Revista Chilena de Derechos Humanos N°10.
 - c) "Human Rights Non Governmental Organizations in the Transition from Authoritarianism to Democracy in Chile", in José Antonio Abalos et. al., Una Puerta que se Abre: Los Organismos no Gubernamentales de Cooperación al Desarrollo (Santiago, Taller de Cooperación al Desarrollo).
- 1987
- a) "Non-Governmental Human Rights Organizations and Redemocratization in Brazil". Program on Non Profit Organizations, Working Paper: N° 124, Institution for Social and Policy Studies, Yale University.
 - b) "Justice for Human Rights Violation in Chile". CED.Serie Materiales para Discusión, N° 202, Santiago.
- 1985
- a) "Human Rights Violations and Redemocratization in Argentina" Revista Chilena de Derechos Humanos, segunda época N° 4, págs. 14-27.
 - b) "Authoritarianism and the Defense of Human Rights: A Study of the Vicariate of Solidarity in Chile". Cuaderno de Trabajo N° 2. Programa de Derechos Humanos de la Universidad Academia de Humanismo Cristiano.

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- 1984 a) "The Judicial Branch and Politics in Chile ", in La Administración de Justicia in América Latina (Perú, Consejo Latinoamericano de Derecho y Desarrollo).
- b) "Repressive Policies and Legal Dissent in Authoritarian Societies, The Case of Chile: 1973 - 1981". 12 International Journal of the Sociology of Law, págs. 351-374, Londres.
- 1983 a) "Stages of Repression and the Legal Strategy for the Defense of Human Rights in Chile: 1973-1980", 5 Human Rights Quarterly, N° 4: Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore.
- b) "Constraining State's Repression: The Legal Strategy for the Defense of human Rights in Chile", Contribuciones N° 12, FLACSO, Santiago.
- 1979 Hugo Frühling and Francisco Cumplido, "Legal and Political Problems of the Transition to Democracy: Chile 1924-1932", Estudios Sociales vol 21.
- 1978 "Liberalism and Law During the XIX Century in Chile". Ensayos vol. 1, págs. 7-46.

VIII PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIP

- Member: Latin American Studies Association.
- Member: Chilean Bar Association.
- Member International Political Association

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